

# Teach reading: change lives

Parent workshop: Phonics and early reading

A COMPLETE PHONICS RESOURCE
TO SUPPORT CHILDREN



#### Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised

Our school has chosen

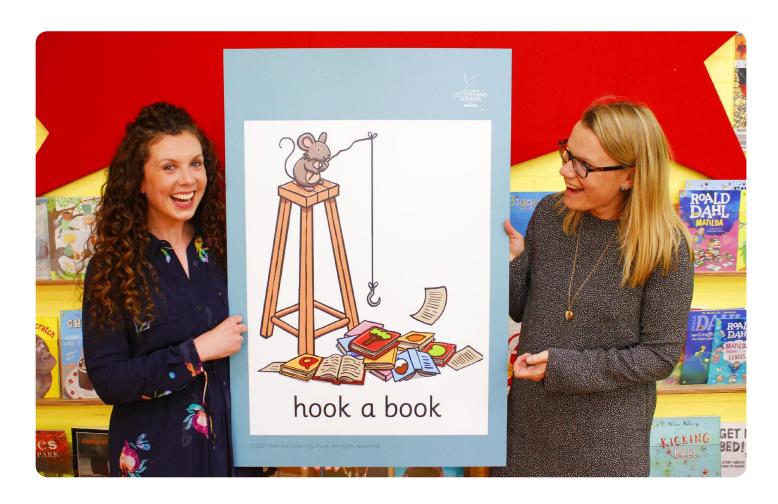
Little Wandle Letters and

Sounds Revised as our

systematic, synthetic phonics

(SSP) programme to teach

early reading and spelling.





## Phonics





#### Phonics is:

making connections between the sounds of our spoken words and the letters that are used to write them down.













**Phoneme** 

Grapheme

Digraph

Trigraph

Split vowel digraph

**Blend** 

Segment

## Teaching order

#### Phase 2 grapheme information sheet

#### Autumn 1

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
S S	snake	Show your teeth and and let the s hiss out ssssss ssssss	Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail.
<b>Q</b> a	astronaut	Open your mouth wide and make the 'a' sound at the back of your mouth <b>a a a</b>	Around the astronaut's helmet, and down into space.
t	tiger	Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press ttt	From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger.
<b>p</b> p	penguin	Bring your lips together and push them open and say <b>p p p</b>	Down the penguin's back, up and round its head.
i	iguana	pull your lips back and make the 't' sound at the back of your mouth i i i	Down the iguana's body, then draw a dot [on the leaf] at the top.
n		Open your lips a bit,put your tongue behind your teeth and make the <b>nnnn</b> sound <b>nnnn</b>	Down the stick, up and over the net.

#### Phase 2 grapheme information sheet

#### Autumn 2

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
j	jellyfish	Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say <b>j j j</b>	All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head.
V	volcano	Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing <b>vvvv vvvv</b>	Down to the bottom of the volcano, and back up to the top.
	wave	Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say <b>w</b> <b>w w</b>	From the top of the wave to the bottom, up the wave, down the wave, then up again.
X	box	Mouth open then push the cs/x sound through as you close your mouth cs cs cs (x x x)	Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box.
		Smile, tongue to the top of	Down and round the yo-yo,



## Gradually your child learns the entire alphabetic code:



This programme overview shows the progression of GPCs and tricky words that we teach term-by-term. The progression has been organised so that children are taught from the simple to more complex GPCs, as well as taking into account the frequency of their occurrence in the most commonly encountered words. All the graphemes taught are practised in words, sentences, and later on, in fully decodable books. Children review and revise GPCs and words, daily, weekly and across terms and years, in order to move this knowledge into their long term memory.

Children need to learn to read as quickly as reasonably possible, so they can move from learning to read, to reading to learn, giving them access to the treasure house of reading. Our expectations of progression are aspirational yet achievable if schools maintain pace, practice and participation by all children. Children who are not keeping-up with their peers should be given additional practice immediately through keep-up sessions.

#### Reception

Autumn 1 Phase 2 graphemes	New tricky words
s a t p i n m d g o c k ck e u r h b f l	is I the

Autumn 2 Phase 2 graphemes	New tricky words
ff ll ss j v w x y z zz qu ch sh th ng nk  words with -s /s/ added at the end (hats sits)  words ending -s /z/ (his) and with -s /z/ added at the end (bags)	put* pull* full* as and has his her go no to into she push* he of we me be

\*The tricky words 'put', 'pull', 'full' and 'push' may not be tricky in some regional pronunciations; in which case, they should not be treated as such.

Spring 1 Phase 3 graphemes	New tricky words
ai ee igh oa oo <b>oo</b> ar or ur ow oi ear air er • words with double letters • longer words	was you they my by all are sure pure

Spring 2 Phase 3 graphemes	No new tricky words
Review Phase 3 • longer words, including those with double letters • words with —s /z/ in the middle	Review all taught so far
<ul> <li>words with —es /z/ at the end</li> <li>words with —s /s/ and /z/ at the end</li> </ul>	

Summer 1 Phase 4	New tricky words
Short vowels with adjacent consonants  CVCC CCVC CCVCC CCCVC  longer words and compound words  words ending in suffixes:  ing, -ed /t/, -ed /id/ /ed/, -est	said so have like some come love do were here little says there when what one out today



#### Year 1

Autumn 1	Review tricky words Phases 2–4
Review Phase 3 and 4  Phase 5   ai  ay play  ow  ou cloud  oi  oy toy  ea  ea each	Phases 2—4: the put* pull* full* push* to into I no go of he she we me be was you they all are my by sure pure said have like so do some come love were there little one when out what says here today

<sup>\*</sup>The tricky words 'put', 'pull', 'full' and 'push' may not be tricky in some regional pronunciations; in which case, they should not be treated as such.

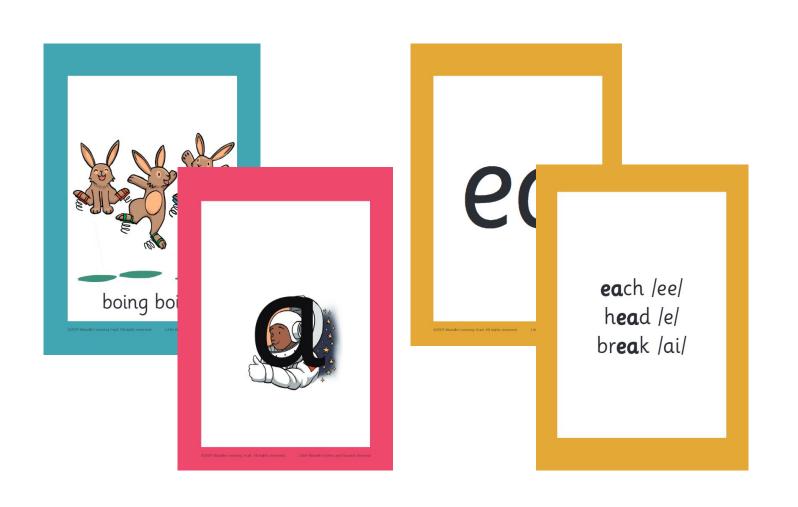
Autumn 2 Phase 5 graphemes	New tricky words
/ur/ ir bird	their people oh your
/igh/ ie pie	Mr Mrs Ms ask*
/oo/ /yoo/ ue blue rescue	could would should our
/yoo/ u unicorn	house mouse water want
loal o go	
/igh/ i tiger	
/ai/ a paper	
leel e he	
/ai/ a-e shake	
/igh/ i-e time	
/oa/ o-e home	
lool lyool u-e rude cute	
leel e-e these	
lool lyool ew chew new	
/ee/ ie shield	
/or/ aw claw	

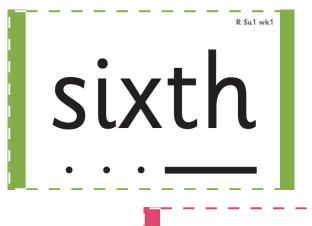
<sup>\*</sup>The tricky word 'ask' may not be tricky in some regional pronunciations; in which case, it should not be treated as such.

Spring 1 Phase 5 graphemes	New tricky words
leel y funny lel ea head	any many again who whole where two
/w/ wh wheel	school call different
/oa/ oe ou toe shoulder /igh/ y fly	thought through friend work
loal ow snow	









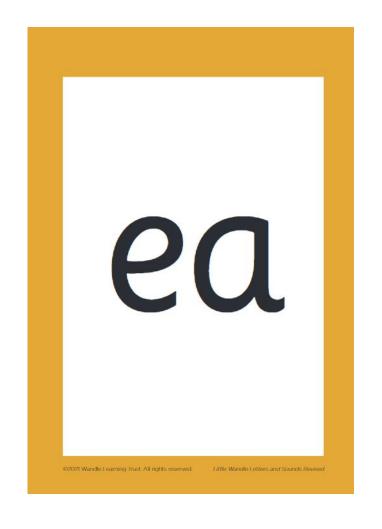
the



## Reading and spelling







each /ee/ head /e/ break /ai/

# All the different ways to write the phoneme sh:



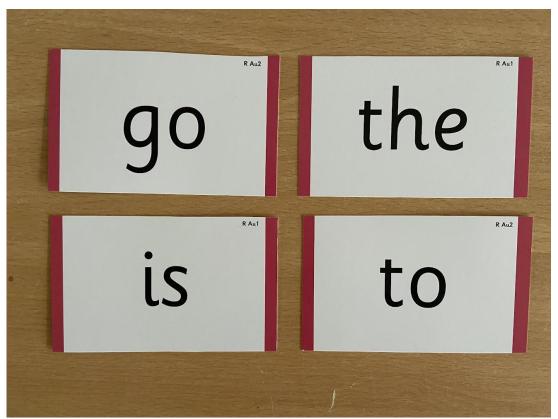
shell chef special

caption mansion passion



### Tricky words

- There are some words with unusual spellings that children need to read and write a lot. We call these words tricky words.
- These words contain graphemes that aren't making the phonemes children have learnt them to make.
- We teach these words as we go along by showing children which part of the word is tricky.





## Spelling

- •Say the word.
- •Segment the sounds.
- Count the sounds.
- Write them down.



# We use assessment to match your child the right level of book



#### Little Wandle Letters and Sounds Revised Reception Child assessment

#### Autumn 1

m	a	р	С	0
S	g	k	u	h
i	t	n	r	f
d	ck	е	b	l

sat man hug red pe<u>ck</u>



### Reading a book at the right level



#### This means that your child should:

- Know all the sounds and tricky words in their phonics book well
- Read many of the words by silent blending (in their head)
- Only need to stop and sound out about 5% of the words by the time they bring the book home but they should be able to do this on their own.





## Reading at home

# The most important thing you can do is read with your child



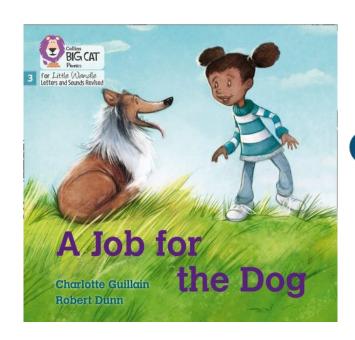
## Reading a book and chatting has a positive impact on children's ability to...

- understand words and sentences
- use a wide range of vocabulary
- develop listening comprehension skills.

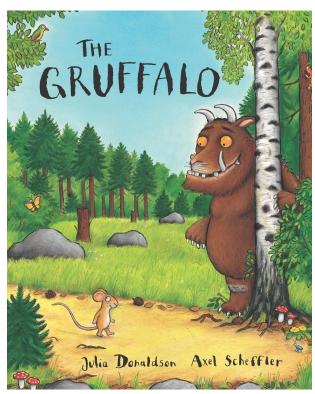


Books going home











### Listening to your child read their phonics book

- Your child should be able to read their book without your help.
- If they can't read a word, help them to segment and blend it.
- Talk about the book and celebrate their success.









Phase 2 sounds taught in Reception Autumn 1



Phase 2 sounds taught in Reception Autumn 2



Phase 3 sounds taught in Reception Spring 1



### Read to your child

#### The library book is for you to read together:

- Make the story sound as exciting as you can by changing your voice.
- Talk with your child as much as you can:
  - Introduce new and exciting language
  - Encourage your child to use new vocabulary
  - Make up sentences together
  - Find different words to use
  - Describe things you see.







# One of the greatest gifts adults can give is to read to children

Carl Sagan

