



## EYFS Skills Progression -Personal, Social & Emotional Development

Link(s) to EYs Curriculum Ambition(s):

- For all children to be able to play together, finding ways to disagree well.
- For all children to know how to be independent in caring for themselves including personal care.
  - For all children to be able to play together, finding ways to disagree well.
  - For all children to know how they can grow to be safe and healthy.

### Self-regulation

#### Birth-Three

- . Find ways to calm themselves, through being calmed and comforted by their key person.
- Engage with others through gestures, gaze and talk.
- Use that engagement to achieve a goal. For example, gesture towards their cup to say they want a drink.
- . Find ways of managing transitions, for example from their parent to their key person.
- . Feel strong enough to express a range of emotions.
- . Grow in independence, rejecting help ("me do it"). Sometimes this leads to feelings of frustration and tantrums.
- . Begin to show 'effortful control'. For example, waiting for a turn and resisting the strong impulse to grab what they want or push their way to the front.
- Be increasingly able to talk about and manage their emotions. . Safely explore emotions beyond their normal range through play and stories. Are talking about their feelings in more elaborated ways: "I'm sad because ...." Or " I love it when..."

#### Three- Four Years

- . Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important. . Do not always need an adult to remind them of a rule.
- . Develop appropriate ways of being assertive. . Talk with others to solve conflicts.
- . Talk about their feelings using words like, 'happy' 'sad', 'angry' or 'worried'.
- . Begin to understand how others might be feeling.

#### Reception

- . See themselves as a valuable individual.
- . Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others.
- . Identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally.
- . Think about the perspectives of others.

#### ELG

- . Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly. **PSED.S.R.ELG**
- Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate. **PSED.S-R.ELG**
- Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. **PSED.S-R.ELG**

### Progression of Skills

Managing own emotions and feelings.	I can calm myself and be calmed by others.	I can express myself e.g. smile, cry.	I am beginning to talk about my emotions and manage them.	I can explain my emotions in more detail and give reason for them e.g. I am sad because they stole my toy".	I can confidently talk about my emotions using words such as 'happy' 'sad' 'angry' or 'worried'.	I moderate my feelings and emotions e.g. calming down after being upset.	I confidently talk about my emotions and feelings and explain how and why I feel the way I do with good understanding. <b>PSED.S-R.ELG</b>
Understanding others emotions and	I engage with others, including to reach my own goals.	I am beginning to understand how others might be feeling through facial expressions and body language.	I consider the feelings of others e.g. going to children who are upset	I can understand why others may feel happy or sad because of events that have happened. <b>PSED.S R.ELG</b>			

feelings.									
Behaviour	I can find a way to cope when my parent leaves me.	I am growing in independence, but this can lead me to become frustrated.	I am developing my control and am beginning to turn take and impulses to push or hurt others	I am following rules more without reminders	I understand why we have rules.	I am assertive in appropriate ways and use talk to resolve conflicts.	I can work towards goals and show patience towards others and control my own behaviour without reminders from adults. PSED.S-R.ELG	I listen to the teacher and respond to them appropriately at all times. PSED.S-R.ELG	I follow instructions from my teacher, even when given several actions. PSED.S-R.ELG

## Managing Self

<b>Birth-Three</b> Establish their sense of self. . Express preferences and decisions. They also try new things and start establishing their autonomy.	<b>Three- Four Years</b> . Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed. This helps them to achieve a goal they have chosen, or one which is suggested to them. . Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of a community. . Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important. Do not always need an adult to remind them of a rule.	<b>Reception</b> . Show resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. . Manage their own needs.	<b>Writing- ELG</b> . Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. PSED.MS.ELG  • Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly. PSED.MS.ELG  • Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices. PSED.MS.ELG
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## Progression of Skills

Understanding myself, my preferences and emotions.	I can say what I want e.g. asking for a toy.	I can make simple decisions for myself e.g. having juice or milk.	I have a preference when playing e.g. small world or outdoors.	I am showing resilience in the face of challenges e.g. opening my drink.	I am confident when trying new activities. PSED.MS.ELG	I show perseverance in the face of challenge. PSED.MS.ELG
Following rules	I talk about my emotions e.g. what has made me happy or sad.	I am becoming more responsible.	I am following the rules of my setting with reminders.	I follow rules without reminders.	I can explain the reasons for why we have rules. PSED.MS.ELG	I know right from wrong and I try to behave accordingly. PSED.MS.ELG
Managing my needs and feelings.	I can express my needs e.g. Saying I am hungry.	I am beginning to understand I need to look after myself e.g. keeping	I am managing my own needs	I am developing in confidence, independence, resilience	I am managing my own basic hygiene and personal needs e.g. dressing, toileting and healthy food	

		safe, going to the toilet.	more frequently.	and perseverance. PSED.MS.ELG	choices. PSED.MS.ELG
<b>Building Relationships</b>					
Birth-Three  Establish their sense of self. . Thrive as they develop self-assurance. . Look back as they crawl or walk away from their key person. . Look for clues about how to respond to something interesting. • Play with increasing confidence on their own and with other children because they know their key person is nearby and available. • Feel confident when taken out around the local neighbourhood and enjoy exploring new places with their key person. . Notice and ask questions about differences, such as skin colour, types of hair, gender, special needs and disabilities, and so on. . Develop friendships with other children.	Three- Four Years  . Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safe context of their setting. . Show more confidence in new social situations. . Play with one or more other children, extending and elaborating play ideas. • Help to find solutions to conflicts and rivalries. For example, accepting that not everyone can be Spider-Man in the game, and suggesting other ideas.	Reception  . See themselves as a valuable individual. . Build constructive and respectful Relationships. . Think about the perspectives of others	Writing- ELG .  . Work and play co-operatively and take turns with others. PSED.BR.ELG . Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. PSED.BR.ELG . Show sensitivity to their own and to other's needs. PSED.BR.ELG		

Progression of Skills						
Confidence	I am beginning to have confidence in myself. I am playing on my own and with others.	I show confidence when being taken out of my setting by my key person.	I am becoming more outgoing with unfamiliar people within my setting. I am showing more confidence when talking to new people.	I know people should listen to me just as I should listen to them.	I show confidence when playing and talking to adults and friendship peers. PSED. BR. ELG	
Friendships	I have created attachments in nursery to peers or my key person.	I am building friendships with other children.	I play with one or more children and converse with them to extend play.	I have multiple positive friendly relationships with children and adults in my setting.	I have formed positive adult and peer friendships. PSED. BR. ELG	I work and play co-operatively, including turn taking, with others. PSED. BR. ELG
Others and their feelings.	I am building friendships with others.	I ask questions about people – including their differences between me and them.	I am beginning to find solutions to conflicts I am having e.g. when two people want the bike I use the timer to take turns.	I can think about the perspective of others	I show sensitivity to my own needs. I show sensitivity to others needs.. PSED. BR. ELG	